

## Grade 3 Mathematics - At A Glance

Organizing Idea	Grade 3 Learning Outcome	Highlights of your Child's Learning (by the end of Grade 3)
<b>Number</b>	Students interpret place value within 100 000.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand and identify the place value of each digit in a number</li> <li>• Write numbers using words and numerals</li> <li>• Compare, order and round numbers</li> <li>• Identify the value of a collection of coins and/or bills in cents and in dollars</li> <li>• Recognize French and English ways of representing dollars and cents</li> </ul>
	Students apply strategies for addition and subtraction within 1000.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Add and subtract 2-digit number and 3-digit numbers and solve problems using addition and subtraction</li> <li>• Understand that different addition and subtraction strategies are used depending on the numbers involved</li> <li>• Use standard algorithms to add and subtract</li> <li>• Estimate sums and differences</li> </ul>
	Students analyze and apply strategies for multiplication and division within 100.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recall multiplication number facts (up to 10x10) and related division facts. Solve problems using multiplication and division</li> </ul>

	Students interpret fractions in relation to one whole.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Model fractions in a variety of ways (limited to denominators of 12 or less)</li> <li>• Name fractions and identify numerators and denominators</li> <li>• Compare fractions with different numerators and the same denominator, as well as fractions with the same numerator and different denominators</li> <li>• Compare fractions to benchmarks of 0, <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> and 1 and identify where fractions less than 1 fit on a number line</li> </ul>
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<b>Algebra</b>	Students illustrate equality with equations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand and represent equality in an equation</li> <li>• Work with equations that have an unknown number and solve for the unknown number</li> </ul>
<b>Geometry</b>	Students relate geometric properties to shape.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Investigate regular and irregular polygons</li> <li>• Sort polygons based on the positions of the sides and the size of the angles of the vertices (corners)</li> <li>• Examine how a polygon's properties do not change even when the polygon goes through a translation (slide), rotation (turn), or reflection (flip)</li> </ul>
<b>Measurement</b>	Students determine length using standard units.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the relationship between millimetres, centimetres, and metres</li> <li>• Understand the relationship between inches, feet and yards</li> <li>• Estimate and measure lengths in metric and imperial units</li> <li>• Determine the perimeter of a polygon</li> </ul>
	Students interpret angles.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognize angles in daily life</li> <li>• Compare angles through different methods</li> </ul>

<b>Patterns</b>	Students analyze patterns in numerical sequences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognize familiar number sequence of numbers (a list of terms arranged in a certain order) including the sequence of even or odd numbers</li> <li>• Know the difference between sequences that end (finite) and sequences that never end (infinite)</li> <li>• Recognize skip-counting sequences and determine missing numbers</li> </ul>
<b>Time</b>	Students analyze patterns in numerical sequences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Investigate the relationship between seconds, minutes, and hours using an analog clock</li> <li>• Read time to the minute. Understand a.m. and p.m.</li> <li>• Tell time using a 24-hour clock</li> </ul>
<b>Statistics</b>	Students interpret and explain representations of data.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create questions in order to collect data</li> <li>• Collect and interpret data using a variety of identified graphs</li> <li>• Examine First Nations, Métis, or Inuit representations of data</li> </ul>